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Notes:
- Double-space all citations; the examples below are single-spaced to conserve space. If a citation runs more than one line, indent the following line(s) one-half inch from the left margin. 2.11, 8.03
- Times New Roman 12-pt. font size is the preferred typeface for APA publications. Consult your assignment guidelines for your instructor’s specifications.
- Arrange the list of all the references you used (books, articles, URLs, and so on) in alphabetical order by the surnames of the first authors. In APA format, this list appears on a separate page and is titled References. 6.25
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This rule holds true no matter how many authors are listed on the book’s title page.

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- **Two to seven authors:**
  Invert all authors’ names. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author’s surname.

  Examples:

  Patrick, C. J., Bradley, M. M., & Lang, P. J.

  Selby, E. A., Braithwaite, S. R., Joiner, T. E., Jr., & Fincham, F. D.

- **Eight or more authors:**
  Invert all authors’ names. Give the first six authors’ names, then insert three ellipsis marks <space three periods space> before the last author’s name. No ampersand is needed.
Example:

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- Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns in the title of the article. Use your regular font.
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Journals paginated by volume begin with page one in the first issue of a volume. The page numbering continues without breaks into the second issue, and so on until the final issue of that volume. In these cases, place only the *italicized* volume number after the periodical title. Do not use *Vol.* before the number.


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